



# NEW MEXICO

## 2022 Healthy Housing Fact Sheet

Hazardous conditions found in unsafe housing can lead to lead poisoning, asthma and other respiratory illnesses, cancer, and unintentional injuries or death, resulting in poor school attendance and performance for children, missed workdays for parents, and the loss of loved ones for all. These hazards and their health impacts disproportionately affect communities of color and low-income communities, making the need for healthy housing a significant environmental and racial justice issue. The COVID-19 pandemic has revealed, urgently, our need for safer, healthier, and affordable housing: The increased time spent at home and challenges to healthy housing service delivery have not only affected health negatively but also displayed—in sharp contrast—the longstanding crisis of inequitable access to quality housing and healthcare. In addition, climate change and the associated increase in both incidence and severity of extreme weather events are expanding the scope of policies contributing to healthy housing.



In New Mexico, **27% of children live in households with a high housing cost burden**, and 26% of children live in poverty.



In New Mexico, **44% of the housing stock was built prior to 1978** and may contain lead-based paint.



In 2019, **130 children in New Mexico tested with blood lead levels between 5 and 10 µg/dL**.



Over **10% of adults and 7% of children have current asthma** in New Mexico (2020). In 2018, there were **approximately 3,966 emergency department visits** and **512 hospitalizations due to asthma** in New Mexico.



In 2020, there were **313 emergency department visits** and **48 hospitalizations due to heat stress** in New Mexico.



**Unintentional falls were responsible for 306 deaths** among New Mexicans over the age of 65 in 2020.



On average, **10 New Mexicans die annually from carbon monoxide exposure** (2015-2019). In 2020, **CO exposure was responsible for 93 emergency department visits**.



**Seven counties** in northern New Mexico have predicted average **indoor radon levels above the EPA action level**.

### CRITICAL FEDERAL FUNDING FOR HEALTHY HOUSING

A broad array of programs across the federal government support healthy housing activities and related efforts including increasing affordable housing, improving health outcomes, providing supportive services to families, improving energy efficiency, and identifying and addressing environmental hazards. Critical programs and services supporting crucial health and housing services in states and localities are outlined below; increasing appropriations allows new states to access funding and currently funded states to expand their programs.

#### Has NM received funding since 2020?

##### CDC's:

- ✓ **Childhood Lead Poisoning Prevention Program**
- ✓ **National Asthma Control Program**
- ✓ **Environmental Health Tracking Network**

##### HUD's:

- ✓ **Office of Lead Hazard Control and Healthy Homes**

##### EPA's:

- x **Lead Categorical Grants**
- ✓ **State Indoor Radon Grants**
- ✓ **Environmental Justice Grants**

##### DOE's:

- ✓ **Weatherization Assistance Program**

For more information on these programs and their impacts, as well as many others available to support healthy housing efforts, refer to [NCHH's Agency Fact Sheets](#).

December 2022. For **references**, additional **state-specific** healthy homes information, and to learn how you can **engage your members of Congress** on these vital issues...

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