



# WASHINGTON

## 2022 Healthy Housing Fact Sheet

Hazardous conditions found in unsafe housing can lead to lead poisoning, asthma and other respiratory illnesses, cancer, and unintentional injuries or death, resulting in poor school attendance and performance for children, missed workdays for parents, and the loss of loved ones for all. These hazards and their health impacts disproportionately affect communities of color and low-income communities, making the need for healthy housing a significant environmental and racial justice issue. The COVID-19 pandemic has revealed, urgently, our need for safer, healthier, and affordable housing: The increased time spent at home and challenges to healthy housing service delivery have not only affected health negatively but also displayed—in sharp contrast—the longstanding crisis of inequitable access to quality housing and healthcare. In addition, climate change and the associated increase in both incidence and severity of extreme weather events are expanding the scope of policies contributing to healthy housing.



In Washington, **30% of children live in households with a high housing cost burden**, and 13% of children live in poverty.



**47% of Washington homes were built before 1978** and may contain lead-based paint; over 14% are estimated to have existing lead hazards.



In 2020, **422 Washington children tested with an elevated blood lead level** (5 µg/dL or more); **only 4%** of children under 6 years of age **were screened**.



Almost **10% of adults** (2020) and **over 7% of children** (2016) **have current asthma** in Washington.



In Washington, **Native American and Alaskan Native adults and Black children were more likely to have asthma** than their counterparts in other racial or ethnic groups (2012-2016).



In 2020, **unintentional falls were responsible for approximately 1,075 deaths** of Washingtonians over the age of 65.



On average, **25 die annually from carbon monoxide exposure** in Washington (2015-2019).



In Washington, approximately **22% of homes tested for radon had levels above the EPA action level** in 2018.

### CRITICAL FEDERAL FUNDING FOR HEALTHY HOUSING

A broad array of programs across the federal government support healthy housing activities and related efforts including increasing affordable housing, improving health outcomes, providing supportive services to families, improving energy efficiency, and identifying and addressing environmental hazards. Critical programs and services supporting crucial health and housing services in states and localities are outlined below; increasing appropriations allows new states to access funding and currently funded states to expand their programs.

#### Has WA received funding since 2020?

##### CDC's:

- ✓ **Childhood Lead Poisoning Prevention Program**
- x **National Asthma Control Program**
- ✓ **Environmental Health Tracking Network**

##### HUD's:

- ✓ **Office of Lead Hazard Control and Healthy Homes**

##### EPA's:

- ✓ **Lead Categorical Grants**
- ✓ **State Indoor Radon Grants**
- ✓ **Environmental Justice Grants**

##### DOE's:

- ✓ **Weatherization Assistance Program**

For more information on these programs and their impacts, as well as many others available to support healthy housing efforts, refer to **NCHH's Agency Fact Sheets**.

December 2022. For **references**, additional **state-specific** healthy homes information, and to learn how you can **engage your members of Congress** on these vital issues...

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